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Online, March 14-15th 2024

## Cytotoxic studies of luminescent cyclometalated Pt<sup>IV</sup> compounds bearing phenanthroline-based ligands

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Luminescent cyclometalated complexes, in particular d<sup>6</sup> (Ir<sup>III</sup>) and d<sup>8</sup> (Pt<sup>II</sup>) systems, have been extensively studied due to their potential clinical significance. These complexes are excellent probes for cellular imaging or as photoactivable anticancer drugs, acting as multifunctional theranostic systems,<sup>1</sup> whereas luminescent Pt<sup>IV</sup> complexes have received less attention. Our group has recently published two series  $[Pt^{IV}(pbt)_2(C_6F_5)L]^{n+}$  (pbt = 2phenylbenzothiazole) with N-donor as auxiliary ligands, that have demonstrated promising antiproliferative activity.<sup>2</sup>

Following with our interest in the study of luminescent cyclometalated Pt<sup>IV</sup> complexes, in this work we present a series of dicationic bis-cyclometalated Pt<sup>IV</sup> compounds with phenanthroline-based ligands of the type [Pt(pbt)<sub>2</sub>(N^N)](ClO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub> (N^N = phen **2**; pyraphen **3**; NH<sub>2</sub>-phen **4**), using [Pt(pbt)<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>] (**1**) as precursor. The *in-vitro* antiproliferative activity of **1-4** towards human tumour cell lines (A549 and HeLa) and their selectivity index against the nontumor cell line BEAS-2B are presented.



Figure 1. Synthesized compounds and tumoral cell results.

Acknowledgements: We thank the Spanish Ministry of Science and Innovation (Project: PID2019-109742GB-I00) funded by MCIN/AIE/10.13039/501100011033, the "ERDF A way of making Europe" and the "European Union". A. C-Z. is grateful to UR for a PhD grant.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> G. Millán, et al., *Dalton Trans.*, **2023**, *52*, 6360-6374.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> D. Gómez de Segura, N. Giménez, et al., *Dalton Trans.*, **2023**, *52*, 12390-12403.